



COUNTY BOROUGH OF SOUTHPORT.

EDUCATION COMMITTEE.



TENTH ANNUAL REPORT
ON THE
MEDICAL INSPECTION OF
SCHOOL CHILDREN,
FOR THE YEAR **1918**,

BY

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SOUTHPORT :

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GENERAL REVIEW OF THE FACTS DISCLOSED BY THE MEDICAL INSPECTION.

PROPORTION OF CHILDREN ACTUALLY INSPECTED.

Out of 2736 children placed on the list for inspection, 93.5 per cent. were inspected; 1.6 per cent. of parents declined to have their children inspected; 26.2 per cent. of the parents attended the inspection of their children.

PREVIOUS DISEASE.

The common febrile disorders of childhood had affected the children according to the following percentages:—Measles, 67.2 per cent.; Whooping Cough, 35.7 per cent.; Chicken Pox, 23.0 per cent.; Scarlet Fever, 5.9 per cent.; Diphtheria, 1.6 per cent.; Mumps, 5.6 per cent.; Rheumatism, 0.4 per cent.

VACCINATION.

38.2 per cent. were unvaccinated, the greater part of the deficiency occurring amongst the infants. In addition, 0.5 per cent., though said to have been vaccinated, had no cicatrices.

Percentage of Infants (under 6 years of age) found Unvaccinated during the last Ten Years.

	Boys.	Girls.
1909	13.0	14.1
1910	8.3	9.1
1911	4.2	4.7
1912	23.9	21.8
1913	44.0	45.4
1914	50.8	55.7
1915	53.6	49.6
1916	55.6	50.4
1917	60.2	57.5
1918	63.4	63.6

HEIGHT AND WEIGHT.

Table A (1) shows the average heights and weights according to "age last birthday"; and Table A (2) the heights and weights corrected to end of completed year of life.

TABLE A.—ALL SCHOOLS, SOUTHPORT.

(1) Average Heights and Weights (Age last Birthday).

BOYS.

Age last
Birth-

No.	day.	Ft.	Ins.	Cms.	St.	Lbs.	Kilos.
60	3	3	—1.1	94.2	2	—4.9	14.92
73	4	3	—3.7	100.8	2	—9.1	16.83
160	5	3	—5.8	106.2	2	—11.7	18.00
79	6	3	—7.9	111.5	3	—1.7	19.82
201	7	3	—10.5	118.1	3	—7.2	22.31
187	8	3	—11.8	121.4	3	—9.6	23.40
22	9	4	—2.7	128.8	4	—3.7	27.08
39	10	4	—3.8	131.6	4	—6.9	28.53
203	11	4	—5.9	136.9	4	—12.9	31.26
198	12	4	—7.0	139.7	5	—1.2	32.30
72	13	4	—9.3	145.6	5	—9.4	36.00
25	14	5	—1.2	155.4	6	—13.5	44.20
3	15	5	—0.7	154.2	6	—12.3	43.66

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GIRLS.

Age last
Birth-

No.	day.	Ft.	Ins.	Cms.	St.	Lbs.	Kilos.
53	3	3	—0.4	92.5	2	—3.8	14.42
67	4	3	—3.3	99.8	2	—7.1	15.92
158	5	3	—5.5	105.4	2	—10.3	17.37
75	6	3	—7.2	109.7	2	—13.8	18.96
215	7	3	—11.2	119.9	3	—5.3	21.46
175	8	3	—11.2	119.9	2	—13.8	18.96
25	9	4	—1.1	124.7	3	—12.2	24.59
26	10	4	—2.5	128.3	4	—3.3	26.90
201	11	4	—5.9	136.9	4	—9.9	29.89
190	12	4	—7.4	140.7	5	—0.7	32.07
49	13	4	—9.3	145.6	5	—6.6	34.74
1	14	4	—3.0	129.6	4	—6.5	28.35

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DR. TUXFORD AND DR. ASHLEIGH CLEGG'S TABLE OF ENGLISH ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CHILDREN.

BOYS.

Age last
Birth-

No.	day.	Ft.	Ins.	Cms.	St.	Lbs.	Kilos.
9388	3	3	—0.4	92.4	2	—4.8	14.86
24047	4	3	—2.7	98.2	2	—7.9	16.29
65438	5	3	—4.5	103.0	2	—10.7	17.54
20554	6	3	—6.5	108.0	3	—0.6	19.33
37515	7	3	—9.2	114.7	3	—4.7	21.20
9684	8	3	—11.0	119.3	3	—8.4	22.86
7873	9	4	—1.1	124.7	3	—13.4	25.12
21579	10	4	—2.9	129.4	4	—4.4	27.42
5084	11	4	—4.8	134.2	4	—5.6	29.93
37230	12	4	—7.0	139.8	5	—2.9	33.05
52232	13	4	—8.1	142.5	5	—7.5	35.15
4342	14	4	—9.9	147.1	6	—0.1	38.15

GIRLS.

Age last
Birth-

No.	day.	Ft.	Ins.	Cms.	St.	Lbs.	Kilos.
8478	3	3	—0.1	91.6	2	—3.8	14.44
21362	4	3	—2.6	98.1	2	—6.9	15.82
63825	5	3	—4.4	102.6	2	—9.6	17.07
21238	6	3	—6.4	107.6	2	—13.0	18.58
36477	7	3	—8.8	113.9	3	—3.2	20.50
12014	8	3	—10.3	117.6	3	—6.9	22.19
8138	9	4	—0.7	123.7	3	—12.6	24.75
21017	10	4	—3.1	129.8	4	—2.9	26.71
5129	11	4	—4.5	133.5	4	—9.9	29.59
36577	12	4	—6.6	138.7	5	—3.9	33.51
50717	13	4	—8.8	144.5	5	—10.1	36.31
3702	14	4	—10.7	149.0	6	—3.7	39.81

RINGWORM.

Five cases were encountered at the inspection.

With 66 cases discovered in other ways, chiefly by teachers or in the course of Inspection under the Children Act, and 35 cases brought forward uncured at the end of the previous year, 106 cases altogether were met with.

(See "Following-up Return," page 23).

CLEANLINESS—STATE OF HAIR.

There were 696 cases of nits in the hair (27.2 per cent.), including 6.1 per cent. of the boys and 49.8 per cent. of the girls.

A (2) Average Heights and Weights corrected to end of Completed Year of Life (Southport).

BOYS.

No.	Age.	Ft.	Ins.	Cms.	St.	Lbs.	Kilos.
33	3	3	—	0.1	91.7	2—3.8	14.42
73	4	3	—	2.5	97.8	2—6.9	15.83
33	5	3	—	6.3	107.4	2—11.8	16.23
17	6	3	—	6.9	109.0	2—13.9	19.00
94	7	3	—	9.4	115.3	3—4.8	21.23
87	8	3	—	11.2	119.9	3—8.5	22.90
37	9	4	—	2.0	127.0	4—1.1	25.90
34	10	4	—	2.5	128.3	4—3.1	26.80
77	11	4	—	8.5	143.5	4—11.4	30.57
309	12	4	—	7.9	142.0	4—13.9	31.71
70	13	4	—	8.4	143.2	5—6.3	34.60
39	14	4	—	10.9	149.6	6—2.2	39.08
19	15	5	—	1.8	156.8	7—2.1	45.40

GIRLS.

No.	Age.	Ft.	Ins.	Cms.	St.	Lbs.	Kilos.
28	3	3	—	11.0	88.9	2—2.6	13.88
60	4	3	—	2.2	97.0	2—5.3	15.10
128	5	3	—	4.3	102.4	2—8.5	16.56
114	6	3	—	6.7	108.5	2—12.3	18.28
96	7	3	—	8.6	113.3	3—2.0	19.96
294	8	3	—	11.2	119.9	3—6.7	22.09
40	9	4	—	0.5	123.2	3—10.8	22.95
27	10	4	—	2.4	128.0	4—3.4	26.94
69	11	4	—	4.6	133.6	3—1.1	19.54
298	12	4	—	6.7	138.9	4—12.3	30.98
68	13	4	—	8.8	144.2	5—6.3	34.60
13	14	4	—	10.0	147.3	5—7.9	35.34

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The following Table shows the percentage of girls found at the Routine Inspection with nits in the hair, during the past five years:—

NITS IN THE HAIR. (GIRLS ONLY).

INSPECTIONS UNDER EDUCATION (Ad. Prov.) ACT, 1907.

School	1914 %	1915 %	1916 %	1917 %	1918 %
Ainsdale C. E.	78.3	56.3	67.7	65.0	36.8
Ainsdale Council	33.3	43.8	37.5	60.0	33.3
Ainsdale R. C.	70.0	50.0	45.5	25.0	35.3
All Saints' C. E.	56.1	65.6	48.3	35.0	55.9
Birkdale C. E.	57.3	43.3	48.2	44.8	36.6
Birkdale Council	74.1	63.6	62.6	76.7	58.8
Blowick C. E.	54.7	58.2	43.2	69.6	57.1
Churchtown Council	45.2	49.2	53.1	34.9	50.0
Crossens C. E.	55.0	34.0	31.7	51.6	47.2
Dean Cocke Mem. R. C.	60.0	52.3	53.7	44.8	63.6
Emmanuel C. E.	37.5	9.1	31.3	25.0	12.5
Holy Trinity C. E.	45.9	46.5	43.8	31.0	46.7
Linaker Street Council	67.7	61.3	63.3	55.3	46.2
St. Luke's C. E.	43.3	27.3	22.6	40.8	27.8
St. Marie's R. C.	86.2	52.8	56.3	82.1	62.9
St. Philip's C. E.	38.6	25.6	36.8	27.5	28.3
S.S. Simon & Jude's C. E.	66.4	56.7	62.0	55.8	72.3
St. Teresa's R. C.	76.4	69.6	67.7	66.7	53.2
Total	61.9	53.0	53.5	52.5	49.8

CARIOUS PERMANENT TEETH.

27.5 per cent. of the children over six years of age have one or more permanent teeth carious. At leaving the percentage is 44.5. (See "Following-up" Return, page 23). These figures should be compared with those of other places; they show a definite improvement.

ENLARGED TONSILS AND ADENOIDS.

12.0 per cent. of the children were affected, and of these 52 (2.0 per cent.) were cases requiring removal.

ENLARGED GLANDS IN THE NECK.

5.3 per cent.; only a small proportion would be tubercular.

DEFECTIVE VISION.

342 children (17.2 per cent.) failed to read $\frac{6}{6}$ with each eye, and all these are classified as defective.

EXTERNAL EYE DISEASE.

2.2 per cent. (Squint 0.8).

EAR DISEASE.

Otorrhœa, 1.0 per cent.

DEAFNESS.

292 = 11.4 per cent.; mostly due to wax.

CARDIAC DISEASE.

16 = 0.6 per cent.

LUNG DISEASE.

Eight cases of fairly definite Bronchitis and one case of Asthma were met with. No case of Phthisis was discovered at the routine inspection.

NERVOUS DISEASE.

12 = 0.5 per cent.

TUBERCULOSIS.

Two cases (Tub. Knee Joint; Old Tub. Hip).

RICKETS.

22 = 0.9 per cent.

NUMBER OF CHILDREN REFERRED FOR SUBSEQUENT OR
FURTHER EXAMINATION.

Alveolar Abscess	4
Asthma	1
Bronchitis	8
Defective Vision	342
Eczema	7
External Eye Disease	55
Ringworm	5

To be attended to by School Nurses :—

Dirty	8
Impetigo	48
Nits	696
Scabies	5

METHODS EMPLOYED OR AVAILABLE FOR TREATMENT OF DEFECTS.

THE WORK OF THE SCHOOL CLINICS.

(a) DEFECTIVE VISION.

All cases of Defective Vision, including Squint, found at the Routine Inspection, were referred to the Ophthalmic Surgeon for further examination, as were also some cases discovered in other ways. During the course of the year there were 798 attendances at the Clinic, with the following results :—

Atropine given	282
Glasses prescribed	203
Glasses obtained	161
Can manage	174
Treated Private Doctor	7
Treated Infirmary	10
Left School or Town	30
Still under treatment	21

33 necessitous cases were assisted by the Education Committee. The Committee spent £8 12s. 6d. on the provision of spectacles, but of this sum £4 6s. od. was afterwards collected from the parents of the children concerned.

(b) TONSILS AND ADENOIDS.

Dr. Courtney Yorke, the Committee's Nose and Throat Specialist, has continued his valuable work, and during the year has seen 216 cases. He advised surgical interference in 194 cases, and of these 165 were operated upon by him. The results are very satisfactory.

(c) CARIOUS TEETH.

REPORT OF SCHOOL DENTAL SURGEON.

Month.	Schools visited.	Children examined.	Children needing treatment.	Appointment made.	Number treated.	EXTRACTIONS.						Fillings.	Dressings.	Total Teeth treated.			
						Anæsthetics			No.	Perm.	Local.						
						NO	2	NO									
January	2	237	215	176	135	237	49	234	3	72	9	318					
February	1	111	108	311	315	422	48	416	5	266	34	722					
March	—	—	—	320	270	514	80	507	4	242	18	744					
April	1	132	111	230	175	280	62	277	6	122	17	419					
May	3	163	155	315	239	425	63	420	2	205	10	640					
June	2	284	277	304	357	494	61	487	6	205	19	708					
July	—	—	—	240	239	365	36	358	6	205	24	574					
September	1	269	248	308	279	379	58	372	2	243	6	628					
October	1	177	171	390	359	762	82	596	4	288	3	1053					
November	—	—	—	375	134	159	17	157	10	112	15	286					
December	1	67	63	212	163	262	47	254	2	175	13	450					
Totals	12	1440	1348	3181	2701	4299	603	4078	50	2135	168	6542					

SUMMARY OF EXAMINATIONS.

	BOYS				GIRLS			
	Temporary Teeth	Permanent Teeth						
Teeth Recorded ...	2179	6956	1905	8440				
	Unsound							
	Sound							
Charted	1363	87	729	6482	376	98	1103	66
Percentage	62.5	4.0	33.5	93.2	5.4	1.4	57.9	3.5
Percentage								
Percentage	38.6	92.8	5.7	1.5				

The work of the Clinic was much affected by the Influenza in July and the Autumn.

MINOR AILMENTS.

(i) CASES SEEN BY SCHOOL MEDICAL OFFICER AT CLINIC.

(Attendances counted, not individual children).

Abscess	30	German Measles	2
Accident	1	Glands, swollen	33
Acute Patella Bursitis ...	2	Greenstick fracture	4
Alopecia Areata	6	Hairy Mole	1
Alveolar Abscess	2	Hand, swollen	1
Anæmia	1	"Healthy"	127
Angular Curvature	1	Hearing, defective	33
Anorexia	1	Herpes	14
Appendicitis	1	Impetigo	325
Asthma	9	Influenza	7
Blind	1	Iritis	1
Boils	19	Jaundice	1
Bronchitis	10	Keratitis	3
Bruise	2	Knee, swollen	3
Burns	5	Measles, recent	8
Cardiac Disease	4	Mentally Deficient	4
Cataract	1	Mumps	71
Cellulitis	5	Neck, swollen	6
Chest Trouble	3	Nephritis	4
Chicken Pox	15	Nits	5
Chilblains	14	Oedema	3
Chorea	3	Otitis Media	1
Chronic Renal	2	Otorrhœa	37
Cold	3	Pains	10
Colour Blindness	1	Papilloma Tongue	1
Contracted Hand	2	Phthisis	4
Corn	1	Pityriasis	1
Cough	6	Psoriasis	6
Crushed Thumb	1	Pneumonia	2
Curved Tibia	1	Polypus	4
Cuts	14	Pseudo-Hypertrophic Paralysis	3
Cvst	1	Purpura Rheumatica ...	1
Deaf and Dumb	3	Pyrexia	47
Defective Septum	1	Rash	6
Diarrhœa	3	Rheumatism	1
Diphtheria	3	Ringworm	359
Diphtheria, recent	1	Scabies	379
Earache	9	Scalds	9
Eczema	29	Scarlet Fever	2
Enlarged Thyroid	4	Scarlet Fever, recent ...	41
Epilepsy	3	Shingles	3
Erysipelas	3	Sores	40
Erythema	3	Sprain	4
Erythema Nodosum	1	Sting	1
External Eye Disease ...	58	Stomatitis	1
Flat-foot	7	Strabismus	2
Foot, swollen	1	Stye	19
Ganglion	7		

MINOR AILMENTS—Continued.

Tachycardia	2	Vision, Defective	41
Teeth	56	Warts	3
Throat, Sore	14	Whitlow	1
Thigh, Fractured	1	Whooping Cough	3
Tonsillitis	50	Worms	12
Tonsils and Adenoids	58		
Tuberculosis	13	Total	2205
Twitching of Eyes	1		
Urticaria	3	Total (1917)	2686
Verminous	2		

(ii) CASES ATTENDED TO BY SCHOOL NURSES AT CLINIC. (Not included in above table). (Attendances counted, not individual children).

Abscess	136	Rash	23
Accident	30	Ringworm	88
Boil	107	Scabies	1726
Burn	88	Sores	845
Chilblains	38	Sprain	30
Cuts	177	Tonsillitis	23
External Eye Disease ...	808	Verminous Head	17
Hearing	262		
Impetigo	1570	Total	6536
Mumps	26		
Otorrhœa	528	Total (1917)	2650
Psoriasis	14		

The "FOLLOWING-UP" RETURN (Page 23) shows the amount of treatment effected during the year for various Diseases and Defects.

X-RAY TREATMENT OF RINGWORM.

About 41 cases of Ringworm were treated by the X-Ray method.

NURSES' VISITS TO SCHOOLS AND HOMES.

	Visits to School	Visits to Home		Visits to School	Visits to Home
Abscess	—	3	Rickets	—	4
Anæmia	2	5	Ringworm	11	101
Bronchitis	—	2	Scabies	5	149
Clothing and Footgear	31	74	Sepsis	—	8
Dirty Body	12	33	Speech	2	8
Eczema	1	6	Teeth	533	1371
Eye Trouble	22	64	Tonsils and Adenoids ...	65	736
Glands	4	66	Verminous	35	93
Hearing	61	301	Vision	97	676
Heart	6	27	Miscellaneous ...	197	387
Impetigo	72	148			
Lupus	—	2			
Malnutrition	4	10	Total No. of Visits ...	1556	4565
Nits	413	252			
Otorrhœa	15	56			
Phthisis	2	90			
			1917	2542	5423

Two or more defects are frequently present in the same child.

INSPECTIONS UNDER THE CHILDREN ACT, 1908: —

In 1918 .....	.....	8,895
In 1917 .....	.....	15,717

The following is an analysis of the condition of Children's Heads inspected in 1918 under the Children Act:—

	Boys.	Girls.	Totals.
Clean	3798 ... 90.4	2923 ... 65.0	6901 ... 77.6
Nits	415 ... 9.4	1548 ... 34.4	1963 ... 22.1
Verminous ..	8 ... 0.2	23 ... 0.5	31 ... 0.3

NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN RESPECT OF WHOM DIRECTIONS
WERE GIVEN FOR TREATMENT OF DEFECTS, (AT THE
INSPECTION):—

Abscess .....	.....	I
Alopecia Areata .....	.....	I
Anæmia .....	.....	I
Asthma .....	.....	I
Bronchitis .....	.....	2
Cardiac Disease .....	.....	12
Chilblains .....	.....	I
Eczema .....	.....	5
Epilepsy .....	.....	I
External Eye Disease .....	.....	17
Hearing .....	.....	186
Impetigo .....	.....	21
Otorrhœa .....	.....	20
Polynus .....	.....	I
Ringworm .....	.....	I
Scabies .....	.....	5
Tonsillitis .....	.....	I
Tonsils and Adenoids .....	.....	33
Urticaria .....	.....	I
Verminous .....	.....	I
Total .....	.....	312

(Directions also given to numerous cases of Nits).

CASES SEEN BY SCHOOL MEDICAL OFFICER AT SCHOOL.

Eye Trouble	2	Ringworm	1
Glands	2	Tonsils and Adenoids	1
"Healthy"	2	Vision	15
Hearing	1	Not Definitely Specified ...	1
Heart	1		
Impetigo	7		—
Otorrhœa	1	Total	34

Also a number of children for additional food.

CASES TREATED AT SCHOOL.

Abscess	2	Teeth Extracted	13
Eczema	5	Vision	1
Eye Trouble	10	Not Definitely Specified ...	1
Glands	2		—
Heart	1		
Impetigo	21	Total	56

MISCELLANEOUS.

A Course of Physical Training is being given to about 30 children, specially requiring it, by Mr. A. Alexander, of the Southport Physical Training College, to their very great advantage.

Five cases of Phthisis were treated during the year at the Corporation Hospital, and one case sent to the Children's Convalescent Home, West Kirby.

The National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children has been occasionally invoked, and its efforts are successful in securing alleviation in certain refractory cases.

ACTION TAKEN TO DETECT AND PREVENT THE SPREAD OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

The practice of having all children who have suffered from Scarlet Fever examined by the School Medical Officer before their return to School has been continued; since it was begun no School within the area of the Authority has required closure on account of an outbreak of Scarlet Fever.

REPORTED TO MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH BY SCHOOL MEDICAL OFFICER:—

Glands in Neck	137
Sleeping four or more in a room	354

LIST OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS CLOSED DURING 1918.

School	Dept.	Date of Closure	Period of Closure	Cause
St. John's, Crossens...	Infants	... 4 January	... 14 days	Measles
Holy Trinity	do.	... do.	... do.	do.
St. John's, Crossens...	do.	... 18 January	... further 14 days	do.
Holy Trinity	do.	... do.	... do.	do.
Linaker Street	do.	... 1 February	... 14 days	do.
St. Marie's	do.	... do.	... do.	do.
Do.	Mixed	... do.	... do.	do.
Sacred Heart	Whole School	... 4 February	... do.	do.
St. Philip's.....	do.	... 11 February	... do.	do.
Sacred Heart	do.	... 15 February	... further 14 days	do.
Linaker Street	Infants	... 15 February	... do.	do.
St. Marie's	Whole School	... 15 February	... do.	do.
St. Philip's.....	do.	... 22 February	... do.	do.
St. Simon & Jude's...	Infants	... 1 March	... 14 days	do.
Linaker Street	do.	... 1 March	... further 14 days	do.
St. Philip's.....	Whole School	... 8 March	... further 7 days	do.
St. John's, Ainsdale...	do.	... 8 March	... 21 days	do.
Birkdale Council	Infants	... 8 March	... do.	do.
St. John's, Birkdale...	do.	... 8 March	... do.	Whooping Cough
Ainsdale Council	Whole School	... 11 March	... Up to & including 28 March	Measles
St. Luke's	do.	... 15 March	... 2 weeks	do.
St. Simon & Jude's...	Infants	... 15 March	... further 2 weeks	do.
Churchtown	do.	... 5 April	... 2 weeks	do.
Blowick	Both Depts. of School	... 9 July	... 4 days	Influenza
St. John's, Birkdale...	do.	... 11 October	... 14 days	do.
St. John's, Crossens...	Whole School	... 15 October	... do.	do.
St. Teresa's	do.	... 15 October	... do.	do.
Birkdale Council	do.	... 15 October	... do.	do.
Sefton & Linaker St.	do.	... 16 October	... do.	do.
Christ Church	do.	... 18 October	... do.	do.
St. Marie's	do.	... 18 October	... do.	do.
Churchtown	do.	... 18 October	... do.	do.
St. Simon & Jude's...	do.	... 18 October	... do.	do.

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS CLOSED— Continued.

Holy Trinity	Wbholc School	... 21 October	... 14 days	... Influenza
The remaining Schools		... 22 October	... do.	... do.
St. John's, Birkdale ...	do.	... 25 October	... further 9 days	... do.
St. John's, Crossens ...	do.	... 29 October	... further 5 days	... do.
St. Teresa's	do.	... 29 October	... do.	... do.
Birkdale Council	do.	... 29 October	... do.	... do.
Sefton and Linaker Street	do.	... 30 October	... 4 days	... do.
All Elementary Schools	do.	... 4 November	... 14 days	... do.
Emmanuel	do.	... 30 November	... 7 days	... do.
Churchtown	do.	... 30 November	... do.	... do.
St. John's, Crossens ...	do.	... 30 November	... do.	... do.
Emmanuel	do.	... 7 December	... further 14 days	... do.
Churchtown	do.	... 7 December	... do.	... do.
St. John's, Crossens ...	do.	... 7 December	... do.	... do.
St. Simon & Jude's ...	do.	... 7 December	... do.	... do.

NOTIFICATIONS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

	Affecting the school children only			All cases in the area		
	1916	1917	1918	1916*	1917*	1918*
Diphtheria	35	...	22	... 19	... 83	... 41
Scarlet Fever	55	...	63	... 37	... 150	... 127
Measles	501	...	166	... 503†	... 1062	... 318
Whooping Cough	9	...	193	... 64	... 122	... 381
Chicken Pox	178	...	177	... 136	... 369	... 407

* Excluding Military cases.

† Including German Measles.

EXCLUDED UNDER SECTION 53 (b) OF THE CODE.

Chicken Pox	12
Diphtheria	1
German Measles	2
Measles	1
Mumps	61
Ringworm	69
Scabies	104
Scarlet Fever	3
Verminous	34
Whooping Cough	2

DEFECTIVE AND EPILEPTIC CHILDREN.

CHILDREN IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

Royal School for the Deaf and Dumb, Longsight, Manchester ...	3 girls.
Meath Home, Godalming (Epileptic)	1 girl

TABLE III. on Page 22 is a survey of all the known Defective Children in the Area of the Authority.

CHILDREN IN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

Macclesfield Industrial School	2 boys
St. Joseph's R.C. Industrial School, Victoria Street, Manchester...	1 girl
St. Joseph's R.C. Industrial School, Longsight, Manchester	5 boys
Shadwell Industrial School, Leeds	4 boys
Teddington Church of England Home for Waifs and Strays	1 girl
Wellesley Training Ship, South Shields	2 boys
York Industrial School for Boys	6 boys
York Industrial School for Girls	1 girl
"Clio" Training Ship, Bangor, N.W.	1 boy

Total Number of Children in Industrial Schools	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
	20	3	23

MISCELLANEOUS WORK.

Examined and Passed:—

For Secondary School	17
For Gymnastics and Out-door Games	17
For Industrial Schools	3
For Special Schools	3

PROVISION OF MEALS.

1,024 meals were provided to 37 children during the period February 4th to March 26th 1918. The cost of the meals was provided by voluntary Subscription.

ALL SCHOOLS, SEPARATE AGES. TABLE B.

	BOYS										GIRLS										GRAND TOTAL No. %	
	Leaving		Age 8		Infants		Total		Leaving		Age 8		Infants		Total							
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%														
Number Listed for Inspection	524	—	552	—	327	—	1403	—	470	—	551	—	312	—	1333	—	2736	—	2736	—		
Number actually Inspected	501	95.6	529	95.8	292	89.3	1322	94.2	441	93.8	522	94.7	272	87.2	1235	92.6	2557	93.5	2557	93.5		
Parent Present	39	7.8	140	26.4	119	40.8	298	22.5	97	22.0	162	31.0	114	41.9	373	30.2	671	26.2	671	26.2		
Parent Refused Inspection	11	2.0	5	0.9	4	1.2	20	1.4	12	2.6	9	1.6	3	1.0	24	1.8	44	1.6	44	1.6		
Had Measles	378	75.4	347	65.6	145	49.7	870	65.8	368	83.4	343	65.7	137	50.4	848	68.7	1718	67.2	1718	67.2		
Whooping Cough	188	37.5	179	33.8	73	25.0	440	33.3	199	45.1	202	38.7	72	26.5	473	38.3	913	35.7	913	35.7		
Chicken Pox	129	25.7	115	21.7	39	13.4	283	21.4	148	33.6	129	24.7	29	10.7	306	24.8	589	23.0	589	23.0		
Scarlet Fever	44	8.8	25	4.7	4	1.4	73	5.5	46	10.4	26	4.9	3	1.8	77	6.2	150	5.9	150	5.9		
Diphtheria	15	3.0	5	0.9	1	—	21	1.6	12	2.7	8	1.5	1	—	21	1.7	42	1.6	42	1.6		
Mumps	67	13.4	17	3.2	1	—	85	6.4	47	10.7	10	1.9	1	—	58	4.7	143	5.6	143	5.6		
(a), Other Serious Disease	4	0.8	—	—	—	—	4	0.3	6	1.4	5	0.9	1	—	12	1.0	16	0.6	16	0.6		
Unvaccinated.....	56	11.2	266	50.3	185	63.4	507	38.4	49	11.1	249	47.7	173	63.6	471	38.1	978	38.2	978	38.2		
Said to have been Vaccinated, but have no Marks (returned as Vaccinated)	3	0.6	2	0.4	—	—	5	0.4	3	0.7	3	0.6	1	—	7	0.6	12	0.5	12	0.5		
Attend School Irregularly	3	0.6	6	1.1	17	5.8	26	2.0	7	1.6	16	3.0	16	5.8	39	3.2	65	2.5	65	2.5		
Unsatisfactory Clothing	2	0.4	3	0.6	1	—	6	0.5	1	—	3	0.6	2	0.7	6	0.5	12	0.5	12	0.5		
Unsatisfactory Footgear	1	—	12	2.3	2	0.7	15	1.1	3	0.7	1	—	2	0.7	6	0.5	21	0.8	21	0.8		
Defective Nutrition	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—		
Nits in the Hair	23	4.6	35	6.6	23	7.9	81	6.1	256	58.0	256	49.0	103	37.9	615	49.8	696	27.2	696	27.2		
Bodies Dirty	2	0.4	2	0.4	2	0.7	6	0.5	2	0.5	—	—	—	—	2	0.2	8	0.3	8	0.3		
* Permanent Carious Teeth	216	43.1	60	11.3	—	—	276	26.8	203	46.0	69	13.2	—	—	272	28.2	548	25.7	548	25.7		
Enlarged Tonsils or Adenoids	48	9.6	74	13.9	33	11.3	155	11.7	52	11.8	69	13.2	42	15.4	163	13.2	318	12.0	318	12.0		
Glands in the Neck	26	5.2	39	7.3	19	6.5	84	6.4	15	3.4	27	5.2	11	4.0	53	4.3	137	5.3	137	5.3		
(a) External Eye Disease	8	1.6	15	2.8	8	2.7	31	2.3	8	1.8	10	1.9	6	2.2	24	1.9	55	2.2	55	2.2		
* Defective Vision.....	89	17.8	81	15.3	—	—	170	16.5	84	19.0	88	16.3	—	—	172	17.9	342	17.2	342	17.2		
Otorrhœa	6	1.2	1	—	3	1.0	10	0.8	8	1.8	4	0.8	4	1.5	16	1.3	26	1.0	26	1.0		
Defective Hearing	58	11.6	51	9.6	13	4.5	122	9.2	74	16.8	68	13.0	28	10.3	170	13.8	292	11.4	292	11.4		
(a) Speech Defects	—	—	3	0.6	1	—	4	0.3	1	—	2	0.4	—	—	3	0.2	7	0.3	7	0.3		
Mentally Deficient	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Mentally Backward	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	4	0.9	3	0.6	—	—	7	0.6	8	0.3	8	0.3		
(a) Cardiac Disease	1	—	6	1.1	1	—	8	0.6	2	0.5	5	0.9	1	—	8	0.6	16	0.6	16	0.6		
(a) Lung Disease	1	—	2	0.4	1	—	4	0.3	2	0.5	3	0.6	—	—	5	0.4	9	0.4	9	0.4		
(a) Nervous Disease.....	4	0.8	2	0.4	1	—	7	0.5	3	0.7	2	0.4	—	—	5	0.4	12	0.5	12	0.5		
(a) Tuberculosis (Not Lungs or Glands).....	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	0.0	2	0.0		
(a) Rickets	11	2.2	7	1.3	—	—	18	1.4	4	0.9	—	—	—	—	4	0.3	22	0.9	22	0.9		
(a) Deformities	4	0.8	2	0.4	2	0.7	8	0.6	7	1.6	6	1.1	3	1.1	16	1.3	24	0.9	24	0.9		
(a) Other Disease or Defect	20	3.9	41	7.8	20	6.8	81	6.1	21	4.8	28	5.4	21	7.7	70	5.7	151	5.9	151	5.9		
Attend Sunday School	417	83.2	372	70.3	165	56.5	954	72.2	398	90.2	384	73.6	164	60.3	946	76.6	1900	74.3	1900	74.3		
Attend Extra Classes (indoor)	94	18.8	18	3.4	—	—	112	8.5	92	20.9	6	1.1	—	—	98	7.9	210	8.2	210	8.2		
Members of Boys' Brigades	18	3.6	—	—	—	—	18	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	0.7	18	0.7		
Boy Scouts	13	2.6	4	0.8	—	—	17	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	0.7	17	0.7		
Attend Swimming, Gymnasium, or other physical training, not included above, out of School	1	—	—	—																		

ALL SCHOOLS, SEPARATE AGES. TABLE C.

The less frequent ailments, past and present; and a classification of various Diseases and Defects.

	BOYS				GIRLS				Grand Total								
	Leaving	Age 8	Infants	Total	Leaving	Age 8	Infants	Total	No. %								
NUMBER INSPECTED ...	501	...	529	...	292	...	1322	441	...	522	...	272	...	1235	2557	...	—
OTHER SERIOUS DISEASE (Past).	4	...	—	...	—	...	4	6	...	5	...	1	...	12	16	...	0.6
Appendicitis	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	1	...	—	—	—	1	...	—
Chorea.....	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	2	...	—	...	—	—	—	2	...	—
Progressive Muscular Atrophy	1	...	—	...	—	...	1	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	1	...	—
Rheumatism	3	...	—	...	—	...	3	4	...	3	...	—	—	7	10	...	0.4
Typhoid	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	1	...	1	...	2	2	...	—
EXTERNAL EYE DISEASE	8	...	15	...	8	...	31	8	...	10	...	6	...	24	55	...	2.2
Blepharitis	2	...	3	...	1	...	6	1	...	2	...	3	...	6	12	...	0.4
Conjunctivitis	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	0.3
Corneal Ulcer	1	...	3	...	1	...	5	1	...	1	...	1	...	3	8	...	0.3
Nebula	—	...	1	...	—	...	1	1	...	2	...	—	—	3	4	...	0.2
Nystagmus	—	...	1	...	—	...	1	1	...	—	...	—	—	1	2	...	—
Ophthalmia	—	...	1	...	1	...	2	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	2	...	—
Ptosis	—	...	1	...	—	...	1	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	1	...	0.8
Strabismus	5	...	4	...	4	...	13	2	...	4	...	2	...	8	21	...	0.8
Stye	—	...	1	...	1	...	2	2	...	—	...	—	—	2	4	...	0.2
SPEECH DEFECTS	—	...	4	...	1	...	5	1	...	2	...	—	—	3	8	...	0.3
Defective Articulation	—	...	2	...	—	...	2	1	...	2	...	—	—	3	5	...	0.2
Dumb	—	...	—	...	1	...	1	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	1	...	—
Stammer	—	...	2	...	—	...	2	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	2	...	—
CARDIAC DISEASE	1	...	6	...	1	...	8	2	...	5	...	1	...	8	16	...	0.6
Arrhythmia	—	...	1	...	—	...	1	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	1	...	—
Mitral Regurgitation	1	...	5	...	1	...	7	2	...	4	...	1	...	7	14	...	0.5
Pulmonary Stenosis	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	—
LUNG DISEASE	1	...	2	...	1	...	4	2	...	3	...	—	—	5	9	...	0.4
Asthma	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	1	...	—	...	—	—	1	1	...	—
Bronchitis	1	...	2	...	1	...	4	1	...	3	...	—	—	4	8	...	0.3
NERVOUS DISEASE	4	...	2	...	1	...	7	3	...	2	...	—	—	5	12	...	0.4
Epilepsy	1	...	—	...	—	...	1	1	...	—	...	—	—	1	2	...	—
Facial Paralysis	2	...	—	...	—	...	2	1	...	—	...	—	—	1	3	...	0.1
Infantile Paralysis	1	...	2	...	1	...	4	1	...	2	...	—	—	3	7	...	0.3
TUBERCULOSIS.....	1	...	—	...	—	...	1	1	...	—	...	—	—	1	2	...	—
Old Tubercular Hip.....	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	1	...	—	...	—	—	1	1	...	—
Tubercular Knee	1	...	—	...	—	...	1	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	1	...	—
RICKETS	11	...	7	...	—	...	18	4	...	—	...	—	—	4	22	...	0.9
Curved Femur	—	...	1	...	—	...	1	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	1	...	—
Curved Tibia	3	...	—	...	—	...	3	1	...	—	...	—	—	1	2	...	0.2
Pigeon Breast	8	...	6	...	—	...	14	3	...	—	...	—	—	3	17	...	0.7

ALL SCHOOLS, SEPARATE AGES. TABLE C—(continued).

	BOYS					GIRLS					Grand Total No.	% Grand Total
	Leaving	Age 8	Infants	Total	Leaving	Age 8	Infants	Total				
NUMBER INSPECTED ...	501	529	292	1322	441	522	272	1235	2557	...	—	
DEFORMITIES	4	2	2	8	7	6	3	16	24	...	0.9	
Accessory Auricle	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	...	—	
Ankylosed Hip	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	
Cleft Palate	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	...	—	
Congenital Dislocation of Hip	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	2	2	...	—	
Epicantic Folds	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	
Flatfoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	...	—	
Hare Lip	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	
Ichthyosis	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	...	—	
Inguinal Hernia	1	—	1	1	2	1	—	3	4	...	0.2	
Keel-Shaped Palate	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	2	...	—	
Persistent Gill Cleft	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	...	—	
Spina Bifida	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	...	—	
Talipes	1	—	1	2	—	—	1	1	3	...	0.1	
Torticollis	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	...	—	
OTHER DISEASE OR DEFECT ...	20	41	20	81	21	28	21	71	151	...	5.9	
Abscess	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	4	7	...	0.3	
Alopecia Areata	1	1	1	3	1	—	—	1	4	...	0.2	
Alveolar Abscess	—	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	4	...	0.2	
Anaëmiä	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	2	3	...	0.1	
Appendicitis	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	
Boil	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	...	—	
Broken Finger	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	
Burns	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	
Chilblains	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	...	—	
Cretinism	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	...	—	
Eczema	2	3	1	6	1	—	—	1	7	...	0.3	
Enlarged Thyroid	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	...	—	
Erythema Nodosum.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	
Hereditary Oedema	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	...	—	
Impetigo	8	12	9	29	4	9	6	19	48	...	1.9	
Mastoid Scar	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	...	—	
Measles	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	...	—	
Old Dislocation of Hip	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	...	—	
Pityriasis	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	3	3	...	0.1	
Polypus	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	...	—	
Psoriasis	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	...	—	
Pyorrhœa	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	...	—	
Ringworm	—	3	—	3	—	—	2	2	5	...	0.2	
Scabies	2	1	1	4	1	—	—	1	5	...	0.2	
Scald	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	2	...	—	
*Scar	3	13	5	21	6	10	5	21	42	...	1.6	
Stomatitis	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	3	...	0.1	
Tonsillitis	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	...	—	
Urticaria	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	...	—	

*Secondary to Healed Tuberclie, Surgical Operations, Burns, etc.

BOARD OF EDUCATION TABLES.

TABLE I.

NUMBER OF CHILDREN INSPECTED 1ST JANUARY, 1918, TO
31ST DECEMBER, 1918.

A.—“CODE” GROUPS.

	ENTRANTS							
Age	3	4	5	6	Other ages		Total	
Boys	60	... 73	... 160	... 79	...	—	... 372	
Girls	53	... 67	... 158	... 75	...	—	... 353	
Totals	113	140	318	154	—	—	725	

Intermediate Group—

	LEAVERS.						Grand
Age	8	12	13	14	15	Total	Total
Boys	388	... 198	... 72	... 25	... 3	686	... 1058
Girls	390	... 190	... 49	... 1	—	630	... 983
Totals	778	388	121	26	3	1316	2041

B.—GROUPS OTHER THAN “CODE.”

	Intermediate Group (other than 8 years)	Special Cases	Re-Examinations (i.e., No. of Children Re-Examined)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Boys	264	..... } 603	.....
Girls	252	..... }	.....
Totals	516	603	.....

TABLE II.

RETURN OF DEFECTS FOUND IN THE COURSE OF MEDICAL INSPECTION IN 1918.

Defect or Disease	Code Groups		Specials	
	Number referred for Treatment	Number requiring to be kept under observation, but not referred for Treatment	Number referred for Treatment	Number requiring to be kept under observation, but not referred for Treatment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Malnutrition	1	...	—	...
Uncleanliness—				
Head	—	...	696	...
Body	—	...	—	33
Skin—				
Ringworm	5	...	—	66
Scabies	5	...	—	101
Impetigo	48	...	—	176
Other Diseases	18	...	—	5
Eye—				
Defective Vision and Squint	363	...	—	...
External Eye Disease	34	...	—	18
Ear—				
Defective Hearing	292	...	—	26
Ear Disease	26	...	—	18
Teeth—				
Dental Disease (see Table on Page 9).				
Nose and Throat—				
Enlarged Tonsils	47	...	135	...
Adenoids	—	...	54	...
Enlarged Tonsils & Adenoids	5	...	77	—
Defective Speech	5	...	3	—

TABLE II.—(Continued).

Defect or Disease	Code Groups		Specials	
	Number referred for Treatment	Number requiring to be kept under observation, but not referred for Treatment	Number referred for Treatment	Number requiring to be kept under observation, but not referred for Treatment
Heart and Circulation—				
Heart Disease:				
Organic	—	...	16	...
Functional	—	...	—	...
Anæmia	—	...	3	...
Lungs—				
Pulmonary Tuberculosis:				
Definite	—	...	—	10
Suspected	—	...	—	...
Bronchitis	—	...	8	...
Other Disease	—	...	1	...
Nervous System—				
Epilepsy	—	...	—	...
Chorea	—	...	—	...
Other Disease	—	...	12	...
Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis:				
Glands	8	...	129	...
Bones and Joints	—	...	—	1
Other Forms	—	...	—	6
Rickets	—	...	22	...
Deformities	—	...	24	...
Other Defects or Diseases	—	...	69	...

TABLE III.
NUMERICAL RETURN OF ALL EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN
IN THE AREA IN 1918.

		Boys	Girls.	Total.
Blind (including partially Blind)—				
Attending Public Elementary Schools	—	...	2	...
Attending Certified Schools for the Blind	—	...	—	...
Not at School	—	...	—	...
Deaf and Dumb (including partially Deaf)—				
Attending Public Elementary Schools	1	...	1	...
Attending Certified Schools for the Deaf ...	—	...	3	...
Not at School	—	...	2	...
Mentally Deficient—				
Feeble Minded—				
Attending Public Elementary Schools ...	6	...	1	...
Attending Certified Schools for Mentally				
Defective Children	—	...	—	...
Notified to the Local (Control) Authority				
during the year	—	...	—	...
Not at School	1	...	—	...
Imbeciles—				
At School	—	...	2	...
Not at School	—	...	—	...
Idiots	—	...	—	...
Epileptics—				
Attending Public Elementary School	1	...	1	...
Attending Certified School for Epileptics ...	—	...	1	...
Not at School	—	...	—	...
Physically Defective—				
Pulmonary Tuberculosis—				
Attending Public Elementary Schools ...	8	...	11	...
Attending Certified Schools for Physically				
Defective Children	—	...	—	...
Not at School	2	...	1	...
Other Forms of Tuberculosis—				
Attending Public Elementary Schools	37	...	34	...
Attending Certified Schools for Physically				
Defective Children	—	...	—	...
Not at School	—	...	1	...
Cripples other than Tubercular—				
Attending Public Elementary Schools	5	...	3	...
Attending Certified Schools for Physically				
Defective Children	—	...	—	...
Not at School	—	...	—	...
Dull or Backward†—				
Retarded 2 years	102	...	95	...
Retarded 3 years	19	...	62	...

† Judged according to age and standard.

* These figures will give a very approximate count of the numbers of children concerned.

FOLLOWING-UP RETURN.

TABLE IV. Treatment of Defects of Children during 1918.

Condition	No. of Defects for which Treatment was considered necessary			No. of Defects for which no report is available			Results of Treatment			No. of Defects not treated			Percentage of Defects treated	
	From Previous Year	New	Total	Left	School	Treated	Remained died	Improved	Unchanged	Changed	1918	1917		
Clothing and Footgear	6	16	22	...	6	4	7	7	...	5	31.8	...	81.0	
Cleanliness of Head	—	33	(a)33	...	—	—	33	33	...	—	...100.0	...	98.7	
Cleanliness of Body	—	1	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	—	...100.0	...	—	
Nutrition	5	6	11	...	—	—	2	2	...	3	54.5	...	20.0	
Tonsils and Adenoids	78	192	270	...	33	7	163	163	...	67	60.4	...	54.5	
External Eye Disease	3	73	76	...	2	14	58	57	...	2	76.3	...	93.1	
Ear Disease	16	44	60	...	7	6	36	30	...	6	60.0	...	78.7	
*Teeth	428	565	993	...	171	88	476	476	...	258	47.9	...	49.6	
Heart and Circulation	30	15	45	...	11	6	28	5	...	19	4	...	62.2	
Lungs:													66.0	
1—Bronchitis	—	5	5	...	2	—	—	3	...	—	—	...	—	
2—† Phthisis	12	10	22	...	1	6	15	2	...	5	8	...	68.2	
Ringworm	35	71	106	...	—	2	104	94	...	10	...	...	100.0
Impetigo	—	224	224	...	7	—	215	214	...	1	2	...	98.1	
Scabies	—	9	106	...	—	7	108	94	...	14	...	...	100.0
Eczema	—	—	23	...	3	—	—	19	...	—	1	...	93.9	
†Tuberculosis (Non-Pulmonary).—													99.4	
Lymphatic Glands (Neck)	40	11	51	...	2	5	44	1	...	32	11	...	86.3	
Spine	1	1	2	...	—	—	2	2	...	—	—	...	95.1	
Peritoneum	4	3	7	...	1	1	5	5	...	3	2	...	100.0	
Intestines	1	—	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	—	—	...	100.0	
Foot	2	—	2	...	—	—	2	2	...	—	—	...	100.0	
Hip	1	—	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	—	—	...	100.0	
Knee-joint	2	—	2	...	—	—	2	2	...	—	—	...	100.0	
Elbow-joint	1	—	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	—	—	...	100.0	
Rt. Testes	1	—	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	—	—	...	100.0	
Phalanges	1	—	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	—	—	...	100.0	
Mesenteric Glands	—	2	2	...	—	—	1	1	...	—	—	...	100.0	
Iris	—	1	1	...	—	—	1	1	...	—	—	...	—	
Speech	6	5	11	...	4	2	1	1	...	—	4	...	9.1	
Vision and Squint	199	372	571	...	75	32	327	(c)318	...	9	137	...	22.2	
Hearing	85	318	403	...	74	16	222	219	...	3	91	...	57.3	
	966	2097	3063	400	199	1883	1738	115	30	581	61.5	...	60.6	
													67.2	

(a) This number is the number of exclusions, and includes numerous relapses; in many instances the same name occurs many times.

(b) Extractions and conservative treatment.

(c) Proper spectacles supplied, or certified by the Ophthalmic Surgeon to be able to manage without them.

* Cases found by School Dentist not included.

† All known cases of school age.

TABLE V.

INSPECTION, TREATMENT, &c., OF CHILDREN DURING 1918.

(1) The total number of Children medically inspected (whether Code Group, special or ailing child)	3655
(2) The number of Children in (1) suffering from defects (other than uncleanliness or defective clothing or footgear) who require to be kept under observation (but not referred for treatment)	330
(3) The number of Children in (1) who were referred for treatment (excluding uncleanliness, defective clothing, etc.)	1990
(4) The number of Children in (3) who received treatment for one or more defects (excluding uncleanliness, defective clothing, etc.)	1704